

## NSMB contribution to the 2nd Aeroelastic Prediction Workshop

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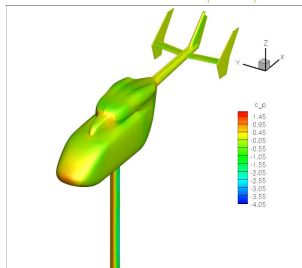
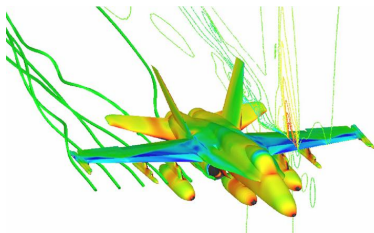
# Outline

- 1 The NSMB Solver
- 2 The numerics
- 3 Case 1
- 4 Case 3
- 5 Case 2
- 6 Conclusion



# The Navier-Stokes Solver NSMB

- Both compressible and incompressible Navier-Stokes solver, multi-blocks and parallel
- Developed in the NSMB consortium which included several universities and industries
- Large application area (external/internal aerodynamics, combustion, fluid/structure interaction, chemistry, ...)
- Large choice of discretisation and numerical modeling

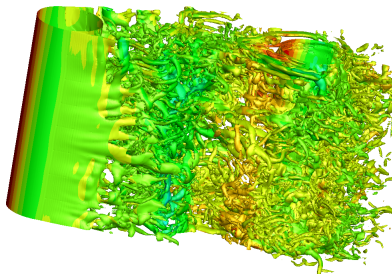


# Discretisation and modeling in NSMB

- Spatial discretisation

- Temporal discretisation
- Incompressible scheme
- Turbulence
- Chemistry
- Grid Motion
- Moving Chimera
- Moving Immersed Boundary Method
- Cavitation
- Icing modeling

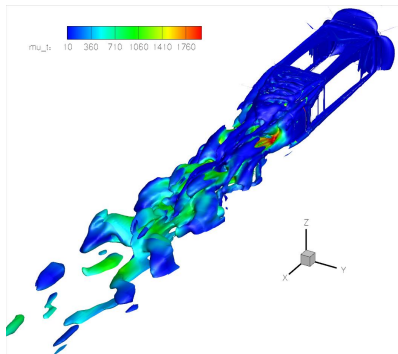
- Central schemes (2nd and 4th order)
- Upwind schemes (1st up to 5th order)



# Discretisation and modeling in NSMB

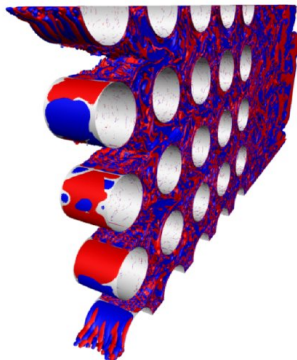
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- *Steady flows* :  
explicit Runge Kutta or implicit LU-SGS
- *Unsteady flows* :  
explicit Runge Kutta, Dual-time stepping, LU-SGS



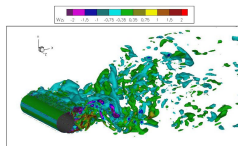
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- *Pressure velocity coupling* :  
SIMPLE, SIMPLEC, PISO, Braza
  - *Rhie and Chow* stabilisation
  - *Linear solver* :  
PSBLAS library



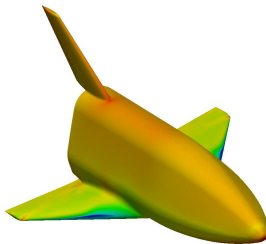
# Discretisation and modeling in NSMB

- Spatial discretisation
- Temporal discretisation
- Incompressible scheme
- Turbulence
  - Algebraic model
  - Spalart-Allmaras and variants
  - $k-\epsilon$  Chien, OES
  - $k-\omega$  Menter, Wilcox, LLR, BPD
  - EARSM Girimagi, GS, AJL
  - NLEVM SZL, WJ
  - DES, DDES, WMLES, IDDES, SAS
  - Tensorial OES
  - RSM SSG
  - LES Smagorinsky, FS, FSF, WALE, ADM
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## Discretisation and modeling in NSMB

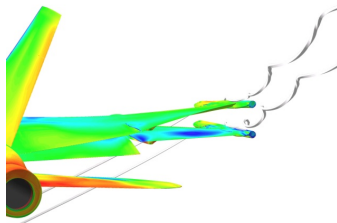
- Spatial discretisation
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- Incompressible scheme
- Turbulence
- Chemistry
  - Air/N<sub>2</sub>-chemistry
  - Diffusion Flame model
  - General Non-equilibrium Chemistry : CHEMKIN II coupling
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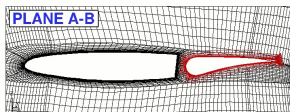
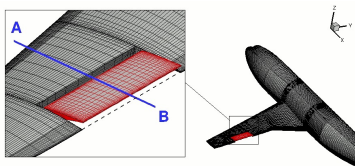
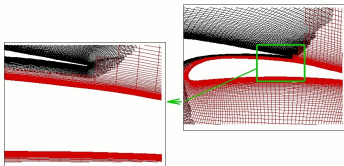
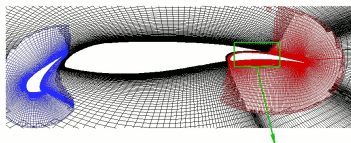
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- ALE (Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian) and remeshing techniques



## Discretisation and modeling in NSMB

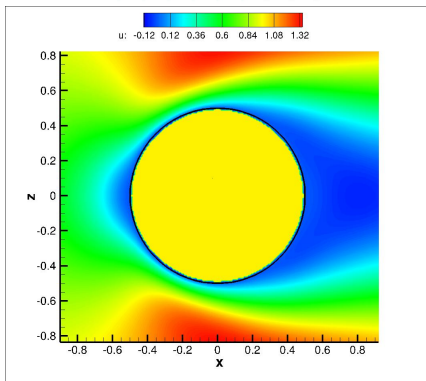
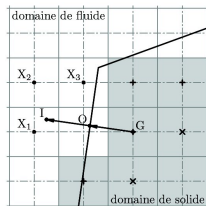
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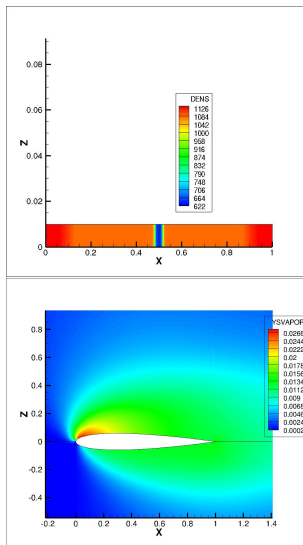
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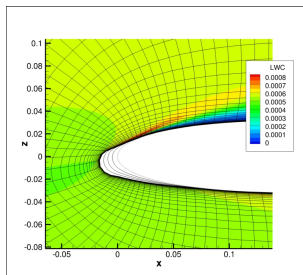
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## Simulation description

### Case simulated

- Case 1 : steady and forced oscillation
- Case 2 : steady and flutter
- Case 3 : steady, unsteady and forced oscillation
- Ansys grids (coarse, **medium**, fine)

### Numerical schemes

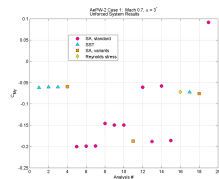
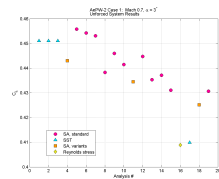
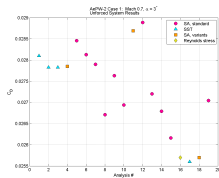
- Fourth order central scheme
- Implicit scheme (LU-SGS) : max 300 inner iterations to  $10^{-3}$
- Dual time stepping, second order backward Euler,  $dt = 10^{-3}s$
- SA QCR 2013 - DDES,  $k - \omega$  SST - DDES,  $k - \varepsilon$  Chien - OES

# Outline

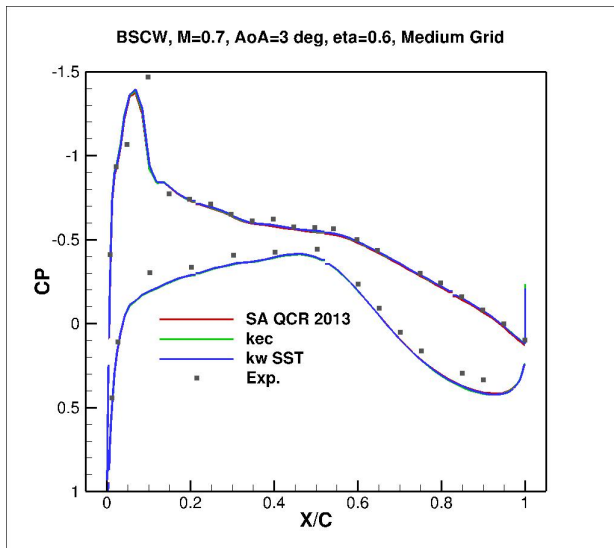
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## Case 1 simulation

Model	$C_D$	$C_L$	$C_{My}$
SA coarse	0.29256	0.43823	-0.209037
SA medium	0.028363	0.43301	-0.20623
SA fine	0.0283597	0.433032	-0.2095703
$k - \varepsilon$ coarse	0.029657	0.45291	-0.218236
$k - \varepsilon$ medium	0.028683	0.44155	-0.211002
$k - \varepsilon$ fine	0.0281834	0.429251	-0.203264
$k - \omega$ coarse	0.0291214	0.449171	-0.215831
$k - \omega$ medium	0.028686	0.4391	-0.2093
$k - \omega$ medium	0.0281261	0.4305	-0.19182

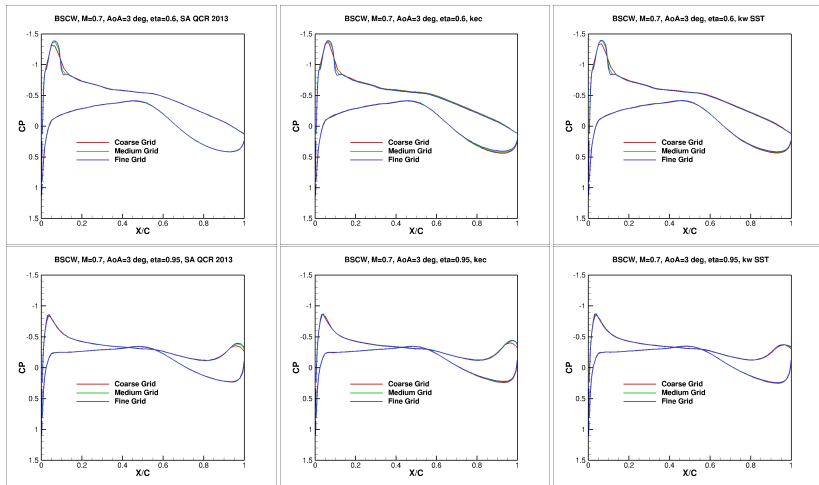


## Case 1 simulation

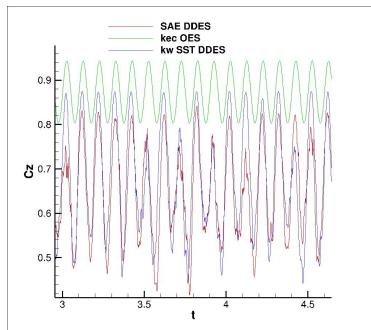
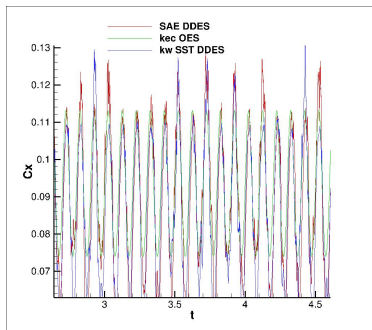




## Case 1 simulation



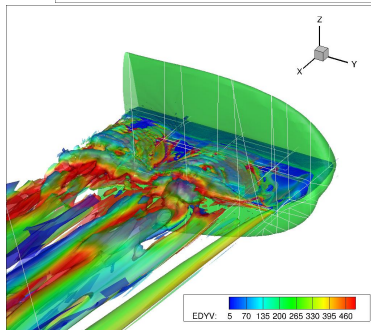
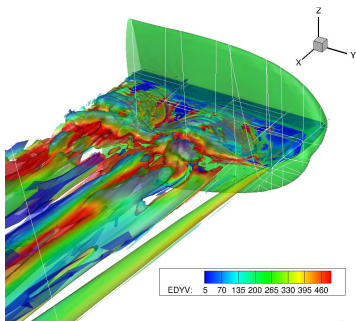
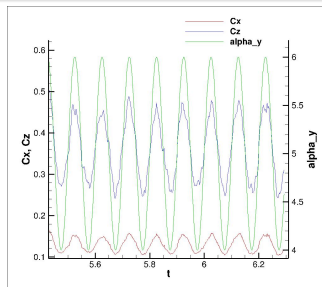
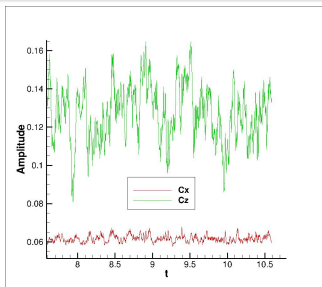
## Case 1 ALE simulation



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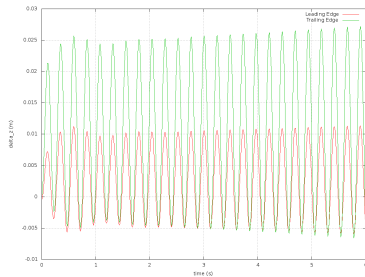
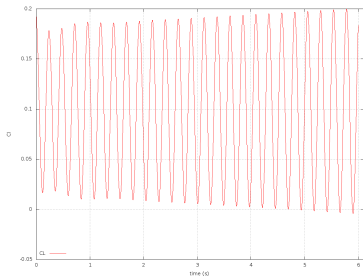
## Case 3 simulation



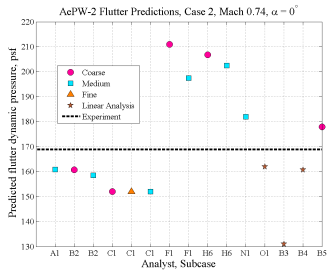
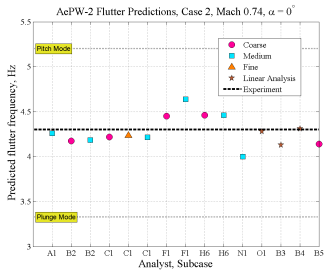
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## Flutter case

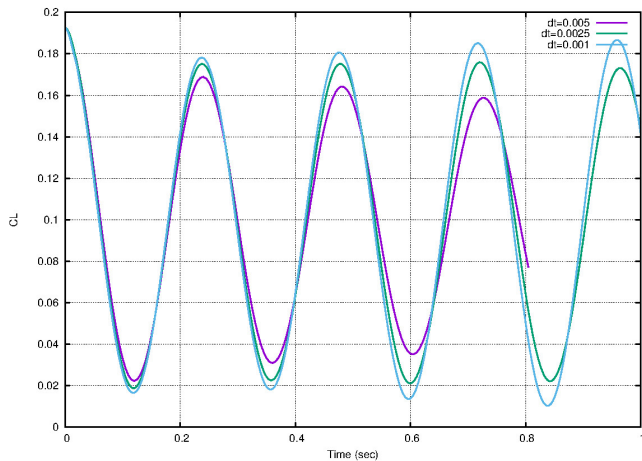


## Flutter case



$$f = 4.149\text{Hz}, q = 169 \text{ pst}$$

## Flutter case





# Flutter case

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# Conclusion and Perspective

- Preliminary state study, many simulations, few post-processing!
- Case 1 : steady case OK, forced oscillation need post-processing
- Case 3 : require more post-processing
- Case 2 : flutter obtained at  $q=169\text{pst}$ ,  $f = 4.15\text{Hz}$
  
- Influence of the model on the flutter
- Influence of the grid on the flutter
- Investigate other dynamic pressure
- Flutter on case 3

# Thanks

Thanks for your attention

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